

FORM OF ORDER AND TRANSMITTAL BY BOARD, COMMISSION, OR COUNCIL

State of Washington

Board of Trustees  
(name of governing body)

Clark Community College District No. 14  
(name of institution)

Resolution No. 87-02

Administrative Order No. 87-02

(1) Be it resolved by the board of Trustees  
of the Clark Community College District No. 14  
(institution)

acting at Vancouver, Washington  
(place)

that it does adopt the annexed rules relating to:

Parking and Traffic Rules and Regulations

(2) ALTERNATIVE A. Use only for Adoption of Permanent Rules.

This action is taken pursuant to Notice No. 87-15-125  
filed with the code reviser on July 22, 1987. These rules shall take effect:  
 thirty days after they are filed with the code reviser pursuant to RCW 28B.19.050(2).  
 at a later date, such date being August 26, 1987.

(2) ALTERNATIVE B. Use only for Adoption of Emergency Rules.

We, \_\_\_\_\_, find that  
an emergency exists and that this order is necessary for the preservation of the public health, safety, or general  
welfare and that observance of the requirements of notice and opportunity to present views on the proposed action  
would be contrary to public interest. A statement of the facts constituting the emergency is:

These rules are therefore adopted as emergency rules to take effect upon filing with the code reviser.

(3) Pursuant to the requirements of WAC 1-13-040<sup>1</sup> that each order shall set forth an appropriate statement  
of state statutory authority fill in statement (a), (b), or (c) as appropriate:

(a) This rule is promulgated pursuant to RCW \_\_\_\_\_  
and is intended to administratively implement that statute.

(b) This rule is promulgated pursuant to RCW \_\_\_\_\_  
which directs that the

\_\_\_\_\_ (institution)

has authority to implement the provisions of

\_\_\_\_\_ (name of act or RCW citation)

(c) This rule is promulgated under the general rule-making authority of the  
Clark College  
(institution)

as authorized in RCW 28B.50/28B.10

(4) The undersigned hereby declares that the institution has complied with the provisions of the Open Public  
Meetings Act (chapter 42.30 RCW), the Higher Education Administrative Procedure Act (chapter 28B.19 RCW),  
and the State Register Act (chapter 34.08 RCW) in the adoption of these rules.

(5) This order after being first recorded in the order register of this governing body is herewith transmitted to  
the Code Reviser for filing pursuant to chapter 28B.19 RCW and chapter 1-13 WAC.

APPROVED AND ADOPTED August 26, 19 87

By 

Richard L. Schwary, Chair, Board of  
Trustees

STATE OF WASHINGTON  
FILED

SEP 18 1987

[Form CR-10: Rev. 7/23/82]

CODE REVISER'S OFFICE  
MSR 87-19-103

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>Pursuant to WAC 1-13-040, each rule-making order adopted by an institution of higher education shall incorporate the most specific, but in no case omit all of the following language alternatives when adopting or amending rules:

(a) The most specific reference shall be to a section of law which the rule is implementing, and shall be quoted as follows: "This rule is promulgated pursuant to RCW \_\_\_\_\_ and is intended to administratively implement that statute."

(b) The next specific reference, and one which shall be used only if paragraph (a) of this subsection is not applicable, shall be to that portion of an act which directs an agency to adopt rules and regulations as necessary to implement the act, and shall be quoted as follows: "This rule is promulgated pursuant to RCW \_\_\_\_\_ which directs that the (agency) has authority to implement the provisions of (name of act or RCW citation)."

(c) The least specific reference, and one which shall be used only if paragraphs (a) and (b) of this subsection are not applicable, is one which indicates that the rule is promulgated under the agency's broad rule-making authority—either in the agency enabling legislation or chapter 34.04 RCW, and shall be quoted as follows: "This rule is promulgated under the general rule-making authority of the (agency) as authorized in RCW \_\_\_\_\_."

## Chapter 132N-156 WAC

PARKING AND TRAFFIC RULES AND REGULATIONS

WAC

## INTRODUCTION

- 132N-156-300 Purpose.
- 132N-156-310 Authority.
- 132N-156-320 Definitions.
- 132N-156-330 Liability of Clark College.

## TRAFFIC REGULATIONS

- 132N-156-400 Authorized use of campus avenues and parking facilities.
- 132N-156-410 Vehicle speed limitations.
- 132N-156-420 Regulatory signs and directions.
- 132N-156-430 Pedestrian right of way.
- 132N-156-440 Traffic accidents.
- 132N-156-450 Traffic offenses.
- 132N-156-460 Bicycles and nonvehicular transportation usage.

## PARKING FACILITY USAGE

- 132N-156-500 Allocation of parking space.
- 132N-156-510 Designated and assigned parking.
- 132N-156-520 Parking within designated areas.
- 132N-156-530 Impounding of disabled/abandoned vehicles.
- 132N-156-540 Registered owner is responsible for illegal parking.
- 132N-156-550 Illegal parking.
- 132N-156-560 Hazardous illegal parking.
- 132N-156-570 Bicycle parking.

## PARKING PERMIT REQUIREMENTS

- 132N-156-600 Faculty and staff parking permits.
- 132N-156-610 Permit parking on campus.
- 132N-156-620 Fees for parking permits.
- 132N-156-630 Parking fee payment.
- 132N-156-640 Temporary parking permits.
- 132N-156-650 Revocations.

## PARKING AND TRAFFIC RULES AND REGULATIONS ENFORCEMENT

- 132N-156-700 Policy enforcement.
- 132N-156-710 Payment of fines.
- 132N-156-720 Reduction in fines.
- 132N-156-730 Appeals.
- 132N-156-740 Security/parking advisory committee.
- 132N-156-750 Unpaid fines.
- 132N-156-760 Special circumstances.

## INTRODUCTION

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-300 PURPOSE. The parking and traffic regulations contained herein provide a fair and uniform method of regulating college vehicular and pedestrian traffic and are based on the following objectives:

- To protect and control pedestrian and vehicular traffic.
- To assure access at all times for emergency equipment.
- To minimize traffic disturbances during class hours.
- To facilitate the work of the college by assuring access for college vehicles and by assigning the limited parking space to the most efficient use.

Permission to park or operate a vehicle on college property governed by these regulations or the purchase of a permit for designated parking does not ensure the regular availability of a parking space.

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-310 AUTHORITY. Pursuant to the authority granted by RCW 28B.50.140(10) the board of trustees of Clark College, is granted authority to establish rules and regulations for pedestrians and vehicular traffic over property owned, operated, and maintained by the college.

The enforcement of these parking and traffic rules and regulations shall be the responsibility of the college security department.

College security officers are authorized to issue parking and traffic citations, impound and/or immobilize vehicles, and control and regulate traffic and parking as prescribed in these parking and traffic rules and regulations.

Any person interfering with a college security officer in the discharge of the provisions of these parking and traffic rules and regulations shall be in violation of chapter 9A.76 RCW, Obstructing governmental operation, and may be subject to arrest by a peace officer under RCW 9A.76.020.

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-320 DEFINITIONS. College - Community College District No. 14.

College property - Campus property, parking lots, or land owned, leased or controlled by Clark College.

Impoundment - Removal of a vehicle to a storage facility or impoundment by use of a wheel-lock device to prevent removal of a vehicle.

Pedestrian - Any person afoot, as defined in chapter 46.04 RCW.

Student - Individual currently registered for classes at the college.

Vehicular traffic or vehicles - Those devices defined as "vehicles" in chapter 46.04 RCW.

Nonvehicular modes of transportation - Nonvehicular modes of transportation shall mean nonpedestrian transportation devices other than vehicles and shall include, but not be limited to, bicycles and skateboards.

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-330 LIABILITY OF CLARK COLLEGE. The college assumes no liability for vehicles parking or traveling on college property, nor shall it be held liable for the loss of goods or property from vehicles parked on college property. Clark College, the college security department, college security officers, members and employees shall not be held liable for any damages or losses occurring to or from vehicles or equipment when rendering motorist assistance, impounding vehicles, or performing any duties as described in these parking and traffic rules and regulations.

## TRAFFIC REGULATIONS

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-400 AUTHORIZED USE OF CAMPUS AVENUES AND PARKING FACILITIES. Only those vehicles as defined and regulated in chapter 46.04 RCW and as defined herein, may be operated in parking lots or in traffic areas by licensed drivers as defined in chapter 46.20 RCW. No vehicle, with the exception of nonmotorized bicycles, handicapped transportation devices, and certain maintenance vehicles, may be operated on intracampus property, pathways, or sidewalks without permission of the college security department.

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-410 VEHICLE SPEED LIMITATIONS. No vehicle shall be operated on the campus in excess of ten miles per hour. When safety circumstances dictate, a speed less than ten miles per hour should be maintained.

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-420 REGULATORY SIGNS AND DIRECTIONS. Drivers of vehicles shall obey regulatory signs at all times and shall comply with directions given by college security officers in the control and regulation of traffic and parking.

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-430 PEDESTRIAN RIGHT OF WAY. The operator of a vehicle shall yield the right of way, slowing down or stopping if need be, to so yield to any pedestrian crossing any street, roadway, fire lane, or pathway with or without a crosswalk.

Whenever any vehicle is stopped at a marked crosswalk, unmarked crosswalk, intersection or any other place in order to permit a pedestrian to cross the roadway, the operator of any other vehicle approaching from the rear shall not overtake and pass the yielding vehicle.

#### NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-440 TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. Persons involved in traffic accidents on college property are to report the accident to the college security department. An officer will be dispatched to investigate and file a report on the accident. In addition, RCW 46.52.030 requires that accidents on college property involving injury or property damage in excess of three hundred dollars be reported to local law enforcement agencies.

#### NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-450 TRAFFIC OFFENSES. College security officers may issue a citation for any of the following traffic offenses. Due to the severe risk to public safety, traffic offenses do not require a previous warning prior to the issuance of a fine.

- Failure to yield right of way (posted)
  - Failure to yield right of way to pedestrian
  - Failure to yield right of way to vehicle
  - Failure to yield right of way to emergency vehicle
  - Driving with excessive speed
  - Failure to stop at traffic signal/sign
  - Failure to use due care and caution
  - Driving without lights after dark
  - Having a passenger or animal outside of vehicle while in motion
  - Driving with an obstructed view
  - Driving on shoulder, or sidewalk or intracampus sidewalk or lane without authorization
  - Disobeying flagman, peace officer, college security officer, or firefighter.
- All traffic citations carry a twenty-dollar fine.

#### NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-460 BICYCLES AND NONVEHICULAR TRANSPORTATION USAGE. Bicycles may be ridden any place where vehicles are permitted. They may also be ridden on campus sidewalks or pathways though pedestrians always have the right of way. An audible signal shall be used by bicyclists to warn pedestrians of oncoming bicycles. Bicyclists shall not ride in a reckless manner nor engage in stunts or dangerous acts nor operate at speeds greater than ten miles per hour or such lower speed as is reasonable and prudent under the circumstances. With the exception of handicap transportation devices, no other nonvehicular modes of transportation will be allowed on college property, including, but not limited to, skateboards, roller skates, and snow sleds.

## PARKING FACILITY USAGE

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-500 ALLOCATION OF PARKING SPACE. The parking spaces available on college properties shall be assigned by the college security department in such a manner as will best obtain the objectives of these regulations. The security department is authorized to mark various parking areas on college property with numbers or titles or by posting signs, curb or pavement markings.

Open parking - Open parking is limited to those parking areas not otherwise marked as faculty/staff, handicapped, special use, or visitor. Student vehicles are not required to display a parking permit. Open parking areas may be utilized by vehicles displaying a faculty/staff parking permit.

Faculty/staff parking - Only college employee vehicles displaying a valid parking permit may park in faculty/staff parking zones. Faculty/staff parking zones shall be considered open parking zones after 5:00 p.m. each day that the college is in regular session. Faculty/staff/administrators using college parking facilities up to 5:00 p.m. during the academic year are to purchase parking permits.

Visitor parking - All visitors, including guests, salespersons, maintenance or service personnel and all other members of the public may park on college property in open parking, in designated special use visitor zones, or as directed by the college security office.

Handicapped parking - Handicapped parking zones may only be occupied by vehicles displaying a valid handicap parking permit issued by the college or issued in compliance with RCW 46.16.381 and 46.16.390. Handicap parking permits are available in the college's wellness resource center.

Motorcycle parking - Motorcycle parking zones shall be reserved for motorcycles and motor-driven cycles. These vehicles are not to occupy regular automobile parking spaces.

Service vehicle parking - Service vehicle parking zones are limited to use by authorized college service vehicles.

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-510 DESIGNATED AND ASSIGNED PARKING. Vehicles shall be parked on college property only in those areas set aside and designated as parking areas. In any area requiring a special parking permit, no vehicle shall park without said permit.

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-520 PARKING WITHIN DESIGNATED AREAS. No vehicle shall be parked so as to occupy any portion of more than one parking space or stall as designated within the parking area. The fact that other vehicles may have been so parked as to require a vehicle attempting to park to occupy a portion of more than one space or stall shall not constitute an excuse for a violation of this section.

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-530 IMPOUNDING OF DISABLED/ABANDONED VEHICLES. No disabled or inoperative vehicle shall be parked on college property for a period in excess of twenty-four hours unless permission is arranged with the college security department. Vehicles which have been parked for periods in excess of twenty-four hours may be impounded and stored at the expense of either or both the owner or operator thereof. Notice of intent to impound will be posted on the vehicle at least twenty-four hours prior to impound. Neither the college nor college employees shall be liable for loss or damage of any kind resulting from such impounding and storage.

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-540 REGISTERED OWNER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ILLEGAL PARKING. Every person in whose name a vehicle is registered (licensed) shall be responsible for any parking of said vehicle and for all offenses other than moving violations under these regulations. It shall be no defense that said vehicle was illegally parked or used by another, unless it be clearly established that at such time said vehicle was being used without the consent of the registered owner.

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-550 ILLEGAL PARKING. No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle at any place where official signs, curb, or pavement markings prohibit parking, nor within fifteen feet of a fire hydrant or ten feet of any building, nor at any place for which the vehicle does not have a valid parking permit. Any vehicle not parked in a marked parking stall shall be considered illegally parked.

The driver of any vehicle who is instructed by a college security officer to either move an illegally parked vehicle or not to park in violation of this section, and refuses, will have their vehicle immediately impounded or immobilized.

College security officers may issue a warning citation for any of the following parking violations if a registration check shows that the vehicle has not previously been cited for any violation of these parking and traffic rules and regulations.

- Parking permit not displayed while parking in a designated parking area.
- Parking a disabled or inoperable vehicle on campus in excess of twenty-four hours.

College security officers may issue a citation resulting in a fine if the vehicle has received a previous warning citation for any violation of the parking and traffic rules and regulations or is found in the commission of any of the following parking violations:

- Occupying more than one space.
- Parking in a space not designated for parking.
- Parking in an area not authorized.
- Blocking traffic.
- Parking within fifteen feet of a fire hydrant.
- Parking in a fire lane, sidewalk, or intracampus avenue.
- Parking in a "No Parking" zone.
- Parking on the grass.
- Parking in "Handicapped" parking zone without a handicapped parking permit.

All parking citations carry a ten-dollar fine with the exception of "Handicapped" parking violations which carry a twenty-dollar fine.



NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-560 HAZARDOUS ILLEGAL PARKING. No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle so as to obstruct traffic along or upon any street, firelane, or sidewalk nor at any location as described in RCW 46.61.570. Due to the severe risk to public safety created by any vehicle parking in violation of this section, college security officers are authorized to cite and immediately impound said vehicle. College security officers will complete a vehicle impound report including the reason for the impound.

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-570 BICYCLE PARKING. Bicycles shall be parked in bicycle racks or other facilities provided for the purpose. Where such facilities are provided, at no time shall a bicycle be parked in a building, against a building, near a building exit, on a path or sidewalk, nor chained or otherwise secured to trees, lamp standards, or sign posts. Any bicycle found in violation of this section may be cited for illegal parking and impounded by the college security department without warning.

## PARKING PERMIT REQUIREMENTS

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-600 FACULTY AND STAFF PARKING PERMITS. All college faculty/staff/administrators using college parking facilities up to 5:00 p.m. during the academic year are to purchase and display a valid parking permit. The fact that an employee may be eligible to park in a handicapped parking zone, will not relieve the employee of this requirement. A valid faculty/staff parking permit does not, by itself, constitute authority to park in other parking facilities leased or owned by the college.

NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-610 PERMIT PARKING ON CAMPUS. A valid parking permit is:

- A current vehicle permit properly displayed in accordance with permit instructions.
- A temporary parking permit authorized by the college security department and displayed in accordance with the instructions shown on the permit.

Parking permits are not transferable. The college reserves the right to deny any application, or to revoke any permit at any time, if actions resulting from such application or permission constitute present imminent danger of unlawful activity, or if a prospective user has previously violated the provisions of these parking policies or other written rules or regulations of the college. All outstanding

college parking fines must be paid before a parking permit will be issued or renewed.

#### NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-620 FEES FOR PARKING PERMITS. The fees charged by the college for the issuance of permits shall be those established under the authority of the board of trustees of the college. Parking permits are issued as a license to park on college property.

Fees collected will be utilized for parking operations only, including parking enforcement and parking lot maintenance.

Current faculty/staff parking permit fees are five dollars per quarter for one vehicle and six dollars per quarter for two or more vehicles. Permits may be purchased on either an annual or quarterly basis. Permits are required for Fall, Winter, and Spring quarters only and will not be required Summer quarter.

#### NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-630 PARKING FEE PAYMENT. Faculty and staff can purchase annual permits by cash or check directly to the college or by payroll deduction. Annual contracted faculty and staff members may select the payroll deduction plan for payment of the annual permit only. Those selecting this payment plan must complete a payroll deduction authorization form before issuance of a permit.

Annual or quarterly parking permits may be purchased at either the college bookstore or at the cashier's office in the Baird Administration Building.

#### NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-640 TEMPORARY PARKING PERMITS. Any permit holder may obtain a temporary parking permit from the college security department for an unregistered vehicle when the registered vehicle is unavailable due to repairs or for another valid reason. These permits are good for a period of two weeks.

#### NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-650 REVOCATIONS. Parking permits are licenses and the property of the college and may be recalled for any of the following reasons:

- When the purpose for which the permit was issued changes or no longer exists.
- When a permit is used on an unregistered vehicle or by an unauthorized individual.
- Falsification on a parking permit application form.
- Continued violations of these parking regulations.
- Counterfeiting or altering of parking permits.
- Failure to comply with a decision of the security supervisor.

Appeals of parking permit revocations may be made to the dean of administrative services. Appeals must be filed within seven days of the date of notice of revocation.

#### PARKING AND TRAFFIC RULES AND REGULATIONS ENFORCEMENT

##### NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-700 POLICY ENFORCEMENT. The board of trustees of the college, or designee, shall set and approve fair and uniform fines for violations of these rules and shall provide adequate means for the enforcement and/or collection of such a fine policy. If a violation of the parking and traffic rules and regulations is committed, the college security department is authorized to issue a citation, either warning or monetary, as prescribed by WAC 132N-156-450, 132N-156-550, and 132N-156-560. Any second violation of any parking and traffic rules and regulations will result in a citation.

Any violation occurring after the second citation may result in the violator's vehicle being impounded or immobilized and held until all outstanding citations have been paid and/or the loss of parking privileges on college property.

##### NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-710 PAYMENT OF FINES. Persons cited for violations of the parking and traffic rules and regulations may respond either by filing a written appeal or by paying a fine within fifteen days of receipt of the citation. All fines are to be made payable to Clark College. Fines can be paid by mail or in person at the cashier's office in the Baird Administration Building. Fines that are mailed must be received within fifteen days of receipt of the citation.

##### NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-720 REDUCTION IN FINES. Fines for parking and traffic offenses will be reduced by two dollars if paid within forty-eight hours (excluding weekends and holidays), payable to Clark College. No reduction will be made on mail-in payments.

##### NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-730 APPEALS. Persons who receive citations for violations of the parking and traffic rules and regulations may appeal to the security supervisor. Upon showing good cause or mitigating circumstances, the security supervisor is authorized to dismiss, suspend, impose any lesser fine, and/or grant an extension of time within which to comply with the determination of the fine.

If the situation is not resolved satisfactorily, an appeal in writing may be made to the dean of administrative services. Appeals must be submitted and received without posting of fine within fifteen days after the date of the citation. The security/parking committee shall consider each appeal on its merits and shall make written notification of each decision of the committee through the dean of administrative services to the appellant and the college security department.

#### NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-740 SECURITY/PARKING ADVISORY COMMITTEE. The security/parking advisory committee is responsible for advising the college security department on security and parking operations. Examples of committee activity include:

- Reviewing parking regulations and fees and recommending their adoption.
- Considering appeals of citations for violations of these parking and traffic rules and regulations, and making written notification of each decision of the committee to the appellant and the security department.
- Reviewing and recommending suggested changes to parking lot configuration and use to improve quality and quantity of parking on campus.
- Reviewing provisions for security on campus and recommending practices and procedures for the enhancement of security.

The security/parking advisory committee meets as needed when the college is in session. The security/parking advisory committee consists of the dean of administrative services (chair), the security supervisor, two faculty, two classified employees, and one student member.

#### NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-750 UNPAID FINES. If any fine remains unpaid after fifteen days, any of the following actions may be taken by the college security department.

- A hold may be placed on transcripts.
- A delay of registration for the following quarter.
- Revocation of parking privileges.
- Fines due and payable will be withheld from paychecks of all college employees including faculty, staff, and students.
- All fines outstanding may be turned over to a collection agency.

If a violator has two or more unpaid fines, his/her vehicle will be impounded or immobilized and held until all outstanding fines are paid.

These procedures will be applicable to all students, faculty, and staff or other persons utilizing college facilities receiving fines for violations of these parking and traffic rules and regulations.

#### NEW SECTION

WAC 132N-156-760 SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES. During special occasions causing additional heavy traffic and during emergencies, the

college security department is authorized to impose additional traffic and parking regulations and instructions in order to lessen the chance of personal injury or property damage. Whenever possible, prior notice of these regulations or restriction changes shall be made known and posted. This authorization is of a temporary nature and should last only as long as the situation continues.

REPEALER

The following sections of the Washington Administrative Code are repealed:

WAC 132N-156-015	PREAMBLE.
WAC 132N-156-025	BOARD POLICY STATEMENT--PARKING AND TRAFFIC REGULATIONS.
WAC 132N-156-035	PURPOSE.
WAC 132N-156-045	REGULATORY SIGNS AND DIRECTIONS.
WAC 132N-156-055	PEDESTRIAN RIGHT OF WAY.
WAC 132N-156-065	SPEED LIMITATIONS.
WAC 132N-156-075	PERMIT PARKING ON CAMPUS.
WAC 132N-156-085	FEES FOR PERMITS.
WAC 132N-156-095	DESIGNATED AND ASSIGNED PARKING.
WAC 132N-156-105	ALLOCATION OF PARKING SPACES.
WAC 132N-156-115	MOTORCYCLE AND SCOOTER PARKING.
WAC 132N-156-125	VISITOR AND GUEST PARKING.
WAC 132N-156-135	PROHIBITIONS.
WAC 132N-156-145	IMPOUNDING OF DISABLED/INOPERATIVE VEHICLES.
WAC 132N-156-155	ENFORCEMENT.
WAC 132N-156-165	VIOLETATIONS OF THE FOLLOWING TRAFFIC AND PARKING RULES WILL BE CITED.
WAC 132N-156-175	PAYMENT OF FINES.
WAC 132N-156-185	APPEALS.
WAC 132N-156-195	UNPAID FINES.
WAC 132N-156-205	REVOCATIONS.